

SUMMARIES

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**GLOBAL DISPARITY OF ENERGY RESOURCES DISTRIBUTION
AND ITS INFLUENCE ON THE ECONOMY SECURITY**

In the conditions of economic relations globalization, among the most vulnerable issues of economy security is the guaranteeing of energy security. The sphere of oil and coal extraction and supply is almost fully involved in globalization processes around the world. The major segment of the world organic fuel extraction becomes an article of world trade,

while the dependence of stable performance of developed countries economies on oil import is higher and tends to enhance. Today the international oil market defines the overall situation at the world energy market. However, presumably during the nearest decades the solid fuels (coal) and the natural gas would competitor the second place in the world energy balance.

Modern energy system becomes an instrument for goals achievement and keeping the positions at the international politics arena. In addition to «demand-supply» mechanism, the world oil and gas market conditions are ponderably influenced by the geopolitical aspect. Nowadays the geopolitical extra of oil ranges 10-15%, while in the eighties as well as in 1996-2003 it was absent. So the solution of global energy security problem has to be sought primarily in the field of stable and safe international primary energy resources trade, and then in the field of their exhaustion.

The great dependence of Ukraine on energy resources import fairly induces the economy deformations threat. The Ukrainian pipeline system is almost the only energy object of the world economy significance due to the favorable location between the extraction and consumption regions, its connection with arterial pipelines of neighboring countries, the European largest (after Russian Federation) complex of subterranean gas storages, as well as high operation and service level.

The forfeit by Ukraine of the position of oil and gas transit country would equal to the loss of economic independence and threaten the appearance on the geopolitical map of the world.