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RESOURCES CRISIS: RETROSPECTIVES VIEWS AND PERSPECTIVES OF ADAPTATION

Resource limitations always determined the features of development of humanity, came forward as determinants of realization of progressive, stagnation or regressive scenario of evolution. Electing of concrete direction of evolution depended on force of call and instrumental possibilities of review. From 70-th XX of century human civilization met with new, extraordinarily powerful resource calls the decision of that will require considerable efforts and long time.

As an initial moment of acquisition of resource call of obvious character Arabic-Israel war comes forward in 1973 and power crisis that overcame the countries. However they are only triggers of transition of economic development to the new stage, but not determinants of his becoming set by exhausting of possibilities of the extensive economy growing in the conditions of limited of resources.

Artificial limitations of suggestion of energetic resources result in the sharp increase of charges of producers at the terms of low elastic demand on resources and increases of standard of prices. Especial- ly sensible blow a resource call inflicts resource to the poor countries of periphery, that is not able to go after rich countries in default of own base for development and introduction of high-efficiency energy- saving technologies.

A power call for the recipients of power mediums must provide their suppliers by the addition- al source of profits can be pointed at realization of structural transformations, increase of the productivity, creation of modern technologies. High incomes stipulated disproportionate development of economy, provoking socio-economic and political cataclysms.

Further development is possible after two basic scenarios: on the base of naderascetical or the traditional influential programs.