

DEVELOPING OF THE STATE FOOD SECURITY STRATEGY

Anastasiia D. Mostova, Alfred Nobel University, Dnipro (Ukraine).

E-mail: a.mostovaya@duan.edu.ua

DOI: 10.32342/2074-5362-2019-2-27-9

Key words: *mechanism of strategy formulation and implementation, food security of the state.*

The article proposes a mechanism for developing and implementing a food security strategy of the state, which contains four blocks.

The strategic analysis unit provides for the formation of an information and analytical framework for the development of a food security strategy. The main objectives of this unit are to formulate an information and analytical framework for the development of a food security strategy, in particular, to assess the status and trends of food security in accordance with existing indicators systems, enshrined in the official methodological recommendations of public authorities and management, as well as those proposed by scientists in the field of research. The inputs for strategic analysis and justification for the further key strategic directions and priorities for food security are the statistical indicators on the basis of which food security is assessed. A food security monitoring information system can be a tool for strategic analysis.

The strategy development unit envisages the creation of a draft food security strategy based on the results of strategic analysis in the form of analytical reports, a system of food security indicators. The tools of strategy development according to the proposed mechanism are methodological approaches of strategic planning at the state level. In order to regulate the interaction of participants in the process of developing a food security strategy, coordinating actions and measures, adherence to deadlines, it is recommended to approve at the legislative level the procedure for developing a food security strategy, mechanisms for its implementation, tactical and operational measures for food security, monitoring and evaluating the effectiveness of strategy implementation.

The implementation of the food security strategy ensures that the goals and objectives set out in the strategy are fulfilled by the responsible competent authorities and organizations that control and are responsible for certain components of food security at national and regional levels. The tools for implementing the strategy are the legal and institutional framework for the formation and implementation of the food security strategy, methods and mechanisms of state social, agricultural policy in accordance with the strategic goals and objectives of food security. The result of this block is the implementation of state food security measures according to the strategy.

The unit for monitoring the strategy and adjusting the strategic measures provides for the preparation of analytical reports on the implementation of the strategic goals and measures in accordance with the approved strategic goals and objectives and indicators. An instrument for ensuring the fulfillment of the tasks of this unit is the information system for food security monitoring. It will allow to conduct an operational analysis and assessment of the food security situation and to identify threats in a timely manner. Based on the scorecard and analytical reports, adjustments to the food security strategy, goals, objectives and strategic measures should be envisaged.

The structure of the state food security strategy as a state document has been developed. The scheme of interaction of state, regional and local bodies of executive power, the Ministry of development of economy, trade and agriculture of Ukraine on ensuring the development and implementation of the state food security strategy is proposed.

References

1. Zhalilo Y. (2005). *Ekonomichna stratehiia yak katehoriia suchasnoi ekonomichnoi nauky* [Economic strategy as a category of modern economics], *Ekonomika Ukrainy* [Economy of Ukraine], vol. 1, pp. 19-27.

2. Kushnir I.V. (2008). *Kontseptualni zasady stratehichnoho planuvannia rozvytku APK Ukrainy* [Conceptual bases of strategic planning of development of agroindustrial complex of Ukraine], *Ekonomichnyj prostir*, vol. 14, pp. 124-133.
3. Tertychka V., Vakulenko V. (2004). *Stratehichne planuvannia: analiz derzhavnoi polityky v Ukraini: navchal'na dystsyplina, sfera profesijnoi diial'nosti, haluz' prykladnykh doslidzhen'* [Strategic planning: Government Policy Analysis in Ukraine: the discipline, the sphere of professional activity, applied research]. Kyiv, K.I.S. Publ., pp. 63-66.
4. Ansoff I. (1989). *Strategicheskoe upravlenie* [Strategic management]. Moscow, Jekonomika Publ., 519 p.
5. Mincberg G., Kuinn Dzh (2001). *Strategicheskij proces* [Strategic process]. St.-Petersburg, Piter Publ., 688 p.
6. Shvajka L.A. (2006). *Derzhavne rehuliuвання ekonomiky* [State regulation of the economy]. Kyiv, Znannia Publ., 435 p.
7. Hojchuk O.I. (2004). *Prodovol'cha bezpeka* [Food security]. Zhytomyr, Polissia Publ., 348 p.
8. Malyhina V.D. (2011), *Metodolohiia zabezpechennia prodovol'choi bezpeky krainy* [Methodology of ensuring food safety of the country]. Donetsk, NOULIDZh Publ., 471 p.
9. Bohuts'kyj V. *Stratehichne planuvannia sotsialno-ekonomichnoho rozvytku administratyvno-terytorialnykh odynyts* [Strategic planning of socio-economic development of administrative-territorial units], *Upravlinnia suchasnym mistom* [Management of the modern city], 2002, vol. 7-9 (7), pp. 63-67.
10. Prezydent Ukrainy (2015). "Strategy of sustainable development "Ukraine-2020". Uriadovij kur'ier, vol. 6.
11. Tryn'ko R.I. (2011). *Prodovol'cha bezpeka krainy: stan ta perspektyvy zmitsnennia* [Food safety of the country: the state and prospects of strengthening]. L'viv, L'vDUVS Publ., 303 p.
12. Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine (2013). "About the approval of the Strategy of development of the agricultural sector for the period 2020". Ofitsijnyj visnyk Ukrainy, vol. 83, p. 23.
13. Ministry of Economic Development and Trading in Ukraine (2013). "Guidelines for drafting strategic plans of public sector", available at: <http://www.me.gov.ua/Documents/Detail?lang=uk-UA&id=e00a8048-3758-4996-9c9a-dfdcfbe8a684&title=Dokumenti> (Accessed 15 September 2019)
14. Mostova, A.D., Vinichenko I.I. *Stratehiia yak instrument zabezpechennia ekonomichnoho rozvytku derzhavy* [Strategy as an instrument for ensuring the economic development of the state], *Visnyk Dnipropetrovs'koho derzhavnoho ahrarynoho universytetu* [Bulletin of the Dnipropetrovsk State Agrarian University], 2016, vol. 3, pp. 91-96.
15. Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine (2015). "On approval the Procedure for the development of regional strategies and action plans for their implementation, and monitoring and evaluation of the implementation of these regional strategies and action plans". Uriadovij kur'ier, vol. 230.

Одержано 14.12.2019.